THANKSGIVING

The Uniquely American Holiday

opman .





Whatever happened to Thanksgiving?

Halloween transitions into Christmas!





Forgetting Thanksgiving? These Businesses Were Open at: Walmart @ 6pm Office Depot @ 8pm Sears @ 8pm Old Navy @ 7pm K-Mart @ 6am? Toys R Us @ 5pm JC Penney @ 8pm - Best Buy @ 6pm **Thanksgiving: The Vanishing Holiday?**





Whatever happened to Thanksgiving?







Whatever happened to Thanksgiving?







Thanksgiving in the 21st Century







Something Has Changed These Businesses Closed Thanksgiving Walmart Office Depot Sears Old Navy Fred Meyer Macy's JC Penney Best Buy **Almost All Major Retail Stores Closed!**





Deut 8:11-14 NIV Be careful that you do not forget the LORD your God, failing to observe his commands, his laws and his decrees that I am giving you this day. Otherwise, when you eat and are satisfied, when you build fine houses and settle down, and when your herds and flocks grow large and your silver and gold increase and all you have is multiplied, then your heart will become proud and you will forget the LORD your God, who brought you out of (England), out of the land of slavery.





Oh, give thanks to the LORD, for He is good! For His mercy endures forever... Oh, that men would give thanks to the LORD for His goodness, and for His wonderful works to the children of men! For He satisfies the longing soul, and fills the hungry soul with goodness... Let them sacrifice the sacrifices of thanksgiving, and declare His works with rejoicing (Psalm 107:1, 8-9, 22).





Early Thanksgiving Observances 1541: Palo Duro Canyon, Texas Coronado and 1,500 of his men 1564: St. Augustine, Florida French Huguenot (Protestant) colonists 1598: El Paso, Texas Juan de Oñate and his expedition 1607: Cape Henry, Virginia Landing of the Jamestown settlers 1619: Berkeley Plantation, Virginia





Remains of Scrooby Manor: Secret Meeting Place for the Pilgrim Church









King James I to Pilgrims: "Conform or I will harry them out of the land."



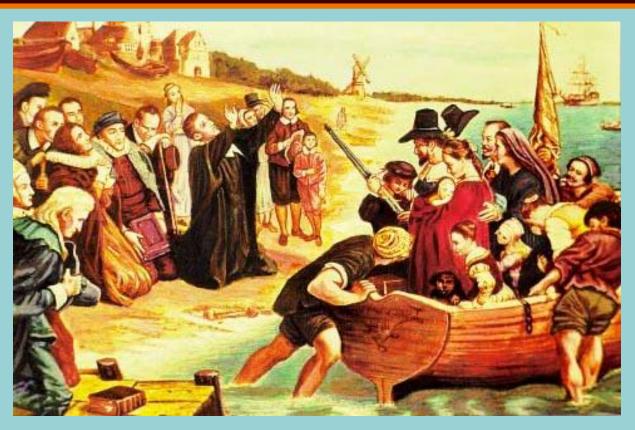




Pilgrims decided to flee to Holland where they could practice their faith in freedom



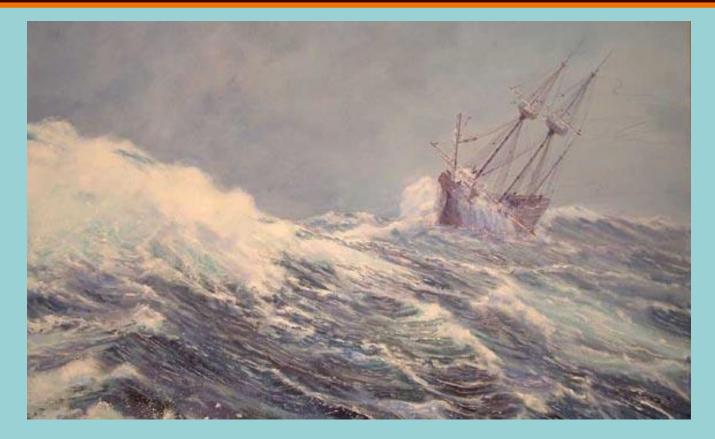




After nearly 12 years, Pastor Robinson believed the church should relocate to America



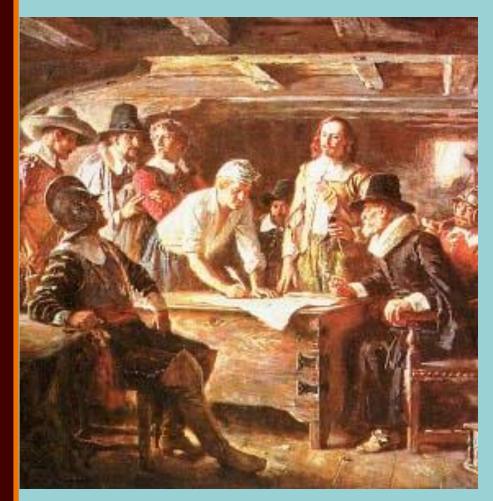




For 2 months, the Pilgrims and Shipmates braved the storm-tossed North Atlantic







Mayflower Compact: "In the Name of God... For the Glory of God and the advancement of the Christian faith..."





William Bradford: "Being thus arrived in a good harbor, and brought safe to land, they fell upon their knees and blessed the God of Heaven who had brought them over the vast

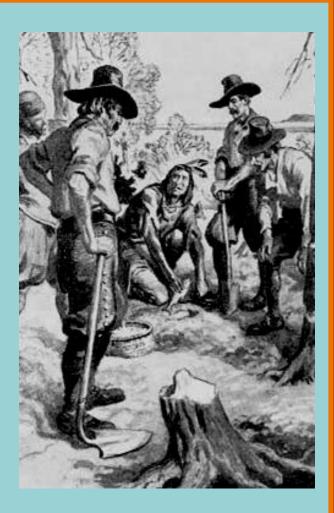
and furious ocean, and delivered them from all the perils and miseries thereof, again to set their feet on the firm and stable earth..."







Squanto taught the **Pilgrims how to provide for** the necessities of life, including how to fish for cod, how to plant corn with a fish, stalk deer, plant pumpkins, skin beavers, which berries were edible, etc.





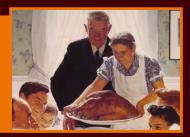


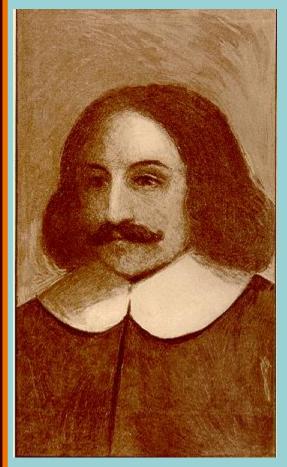
• <u>Psa 37:23</u> If the LORD delights in a man's way, He makes his steps firm;

• <u>Pro 16:9</u> In his heart a man plans his course, but the LORD determines his steps.

• <u>Pro 20:24</u> A man's steps are directed by the LORD. How then can anyone understand his own way?.







Gov. Bradford described Squanto as: "A special instrument sent of God for their good beyond their expectation."



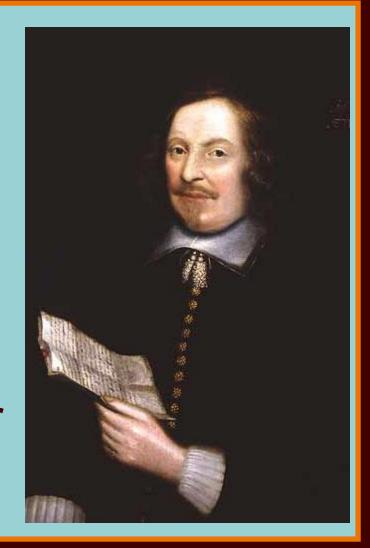
Squanto

Gov. William Bradford





Edward Winslow: "Our harvest being gotten in, our governor sent four men on fowling (turkey hunting), so that we might after a special manner rejoice together after we had gathered the fruit of our labors."







Edward Winslow: "God be praised, we had a good increase of corn... by the goodness of God, we are far from want..."









Pilgrims invite the Indians for a three day Thanksgiving Festival







Elder William Brewster would have led them in a Thanksgiving prayer to God





In CONGRESS,

NOVEMBER 1, 1777.

ORASMUCH as it is the indiffentible duty of all men to adore the fiberintending providence of Almighty God; to acknowledge with graduate their obligations to Hixi for benefits received; and to implore fuch farther bleffings as they find in need of. And it having pletfed him in his abundant mercy, not only to continue to us the *immunicable* boundles of his common providence; but allo to findle upon us, in the profession of a juft and necellary war for the defence and effablishing and discussion of our unallenable rights and libertics : *Particularly* in that he hash been pleafed in fo great a mediate, to recorder the means afted for the linguart of yut cordinate to ensure or args with most figural forces :

It is therefore recommended to the legiflative or executive powers of thefe United States, to fet apart THURSDAY, the eighteenth day of December next, for SOLONN THANKSOLVERS and PAASE : That at one time and with one voice, the good people may express the grateful feelings of their hearts, and conferents themfelves to the Frittee of their Divise BENERALGON : and that together with their lineirs schowlodgenests and offerings, they may join the penicent confering theorem are and that together with their lineirs schowlodgenests and offerings, they may join the penicent confering of their fins, whereby they had forefued every favor ; and their humble and earned togetheations that it may pleafe food through the interies of Johns Chrift, merefailly to forgive and blot them out of temembrance. That it may pleafe him gracionally to afford his bleffing on the Governments of thefe States refpetively, and profeer the State Council of the whole. To infrite our commanders both by land and fee, and all under them, with that willow and forthede which may render them fit infrances, under the providence of Almighty God, to fearse for thefe United States, the greateft of all human bleffags, INDEPENDENCE and PEACE. That it may pleafe him, to profeer the trade and manufactures of the people, and the labour of the hubandman, that our hand may yet yield its increase. To take febrols and feminaries of education, for one flav reliability for calibrating the principles of itset liberty, virtue and piety, under his mentaring hand : and to profee the means of religion, for the promotion and calestgement of the kingdom which confideth "it mation for parts and and yor in the Hory Guort."

And is is further recommended, this forvile labour, and find recruited as, though at effer times indecent, may be subscoming the purpole of this appointment, may be omlitted on to follown an occasion.

> By order of CONGRESS, HENRY LAURENS, Prefident.

Congress issued 15 Prayer & Thanksgiving Proclamations during the War for Independence





"Forasmuch as it is the indispensable duty of all men to adore the superintending Providence of Almighty God; to acknowledge with gratitude their obligation to Him for benefits received and to implore such further blessing as they stand in need of; & it having pleased Him in His abundant mercy not only to continue to us the innumerable bounties of His common Providence... It is therefore recommended to the legislative or executive powers of these United States, to set apart Thursday, the 18TH day of Dec. next, for the solemn thanksgiving and praise:





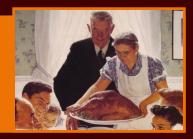
That with one heart and one voice the good people may express the grateful feelings of their hearts, and consecrate themselves to the service of their Divine Benefactor; and that together with their sincere acknowledgements and offerings, they may join the penitent confession of their manifold sins, whereby they had forfeited every favour, and their humble and earnest supplication that it may please God, through the merits of Jesus Christ, mercifully to forgive and blot them out of remembrance;...

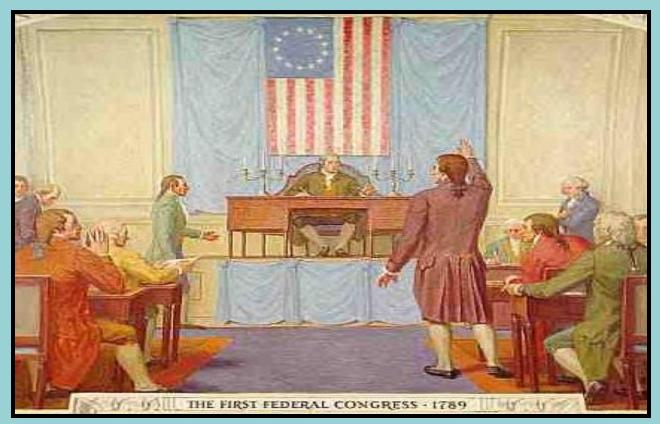




... That it may please Him, to prosper the trade and manufactures of the people, and the labour of the husbandman, that our land may yet yield its increase; to take school and seminaries of education, so necessary for cultivating the principles of true liberty, virtue and piety, under His nurturing hand, and to prosper the means of religion for the promotion and enlargement of that kingdom which consisteth "in righteous, peace and joy in the Holy Ghost."



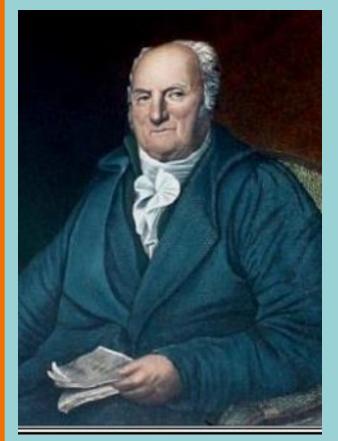




First Federal Congress approved the Bill of Rights on September 24, 1789





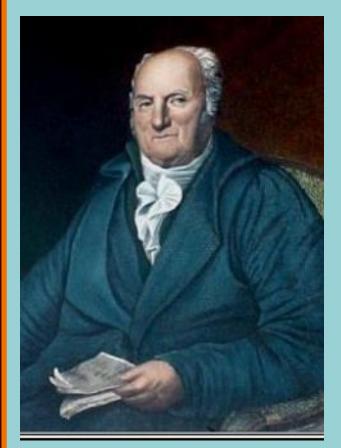


Elias Boudinot

Elias Boudinot: "...could not think of letting the session pass over without offering an opportunity to all the citizens of the United States of joining, with one voice, in returning to **Almighty God their sincere** thanks for the many blessings he had poured down upon them." Annals of Congress **September 25, 1789**





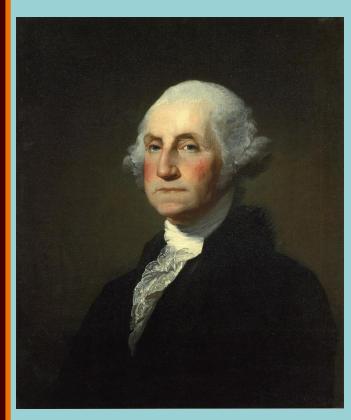


Congressional Resolution: "Resolved, That a joint committee of both Houses be directed to wait upon the **President of the United States to** request that he would recommend to the people of the **United States a Day of Public** Thanksgiving and Prayer..." **Annals of Congress September 25, 1789**

Elias Boudinot







George Washington

"Whereas it is the duty of all nations to acknowledge the providence of Almighty God, to obey His will, to be grateful for His benefits, and humbly to **implore His protection** and favor... October 3, 1789





Whereas both Houses of Congress have by their joint Committee requested me 'to recommend to the People of the United States a day of public thanksgiving and prayer to be observed by acknowledging with grateful hearts the many signal favors of Almighty God, especially by affording them an opportunity peaceably to establish a form of government for their safety and happiness;'... October 3, 1789





General Thankfgiving. BY THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA. A PROCLAMATION. WHEREAS it is the duty of all nations to acknowledge the Providence of Almighty God--- to obey his will--- to be grateful for his benefits-and humbly to implore his protection and favour : And whereas both Houfes have, by their joint committee, requeited me "to recommend to the people of the United States, a DAY of PUBLICK THANKSGIVING and PRAY-ER, to be observed by acknowledging with grateful heatts the many and fignal favours of Almighty God, efpecially by affording them an opportunity peaceably to effablish a form of government for their fafety and happinels :"

NOW THEREFORE, I do recommend and affign THURSDAY, the TWENTY-SIXTH DAY of NOVEMBER next, to be devoted by the people of these States, to the service of that great and glorious Being, who is the heneficent Author of all the good that was, that is, or that will be : That we may then all unite in render-. ing unto him our fincere and humble thanks for his kind care and protection of the people of this country previous to their becoming a nation ; . for the fignal and manifold mercies, and the favourable interpolitions of his Frovidence in the courie and conclution of the late war :--- for the great degree of tranquility, union and plenty, which we have lince enjoyed :--- for the peaceable and rational manner in which we have been enabled to eftablish Constitutions of Government for our fafety and happinels, and particularly the national one now lately inflituted ;--- for the civil and

Now, therefore, I do appoint Thursday, the 26th day of November NEXT (1789) to be devoted by the People of these United States to the service of that great and glorious Being,...

GIVEN under my hand, at the city of New-York, the third day of October, in the year of our Lord, one thousand seven hundred and eightynine. George Washington.

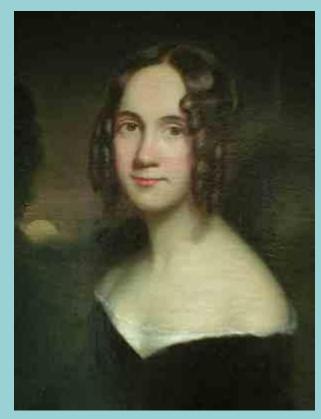




...who is the beneficent Author of all the good that was, that is, or that will be; That we may then all unite in rendering unto Him our sincere and humble thanks, for His kind care and protection of the People of this country...; for the signal and manifold mercies, and the favorable interpositions of His Providence... George Washington, October 3, 1789





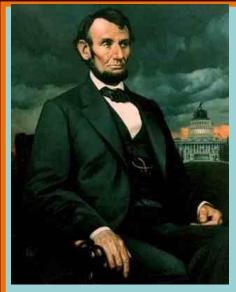


Mrs. Hale was editor of Godey's Lady's Book, a popular women's publication. For nearly three decades, she promoted the idea of a national Thanksgiving Day

Sara Josepha Hale





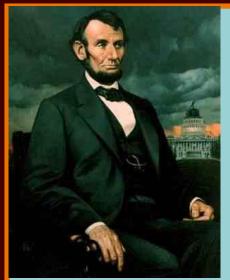


Abraham Lincoln

"The year that is drawing toward its close has been filled with the blessings of fruitful fields and healthful skies. To these bounties, which are so constantly enjoyed that we are prone to forget the Source from which they come, others have been added which are of so extraordinary a nature that they can not fail to penetrate and soften even the heart which is habitually insensible...



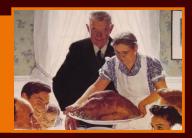




Abraham Lincoln

"...to the ever-watchful providence of Almighty God. . . ." No human counsel hath devised nor hath any mortal hand worked out these great things. They are the gracious gifts of the Most High God, Who, while dealing with us in anger for our sins, hath nevertheless remembered mercy."





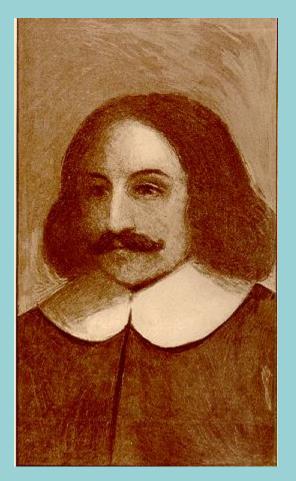


DROUGHT IN PLYMOUTH PLANTATION - 1623





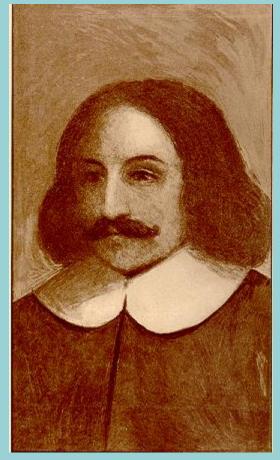
"It came without either wind or thunder or any violence, and by degrees in abundance, as that ye earth was thoroughly wet and soaked therewith, which did so apparently revive and quicken ye decayed corn and other fruits as was wonderful to see, and made ye Indians astonished to behold..."



Gov. William Bradford







"...and afterwards the Lord sent them such seasonable showers, with interchange of fair warm weather as, through His blessing, caused a fruitful and liberal harvest, to their no small comfort and rejoicing."

Gov. William Bradford





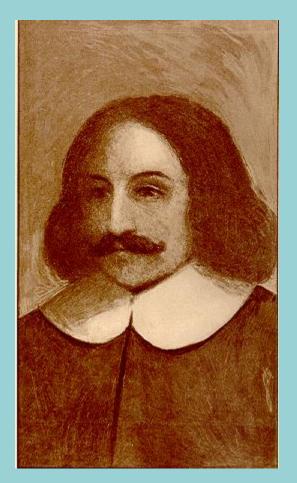


1623 Thanksgiving Festival





The drought reduced the **Pilgrims to a ration of five** kernels of corn per day. **Before they began their** Thanksgiving feast, they placed five kernels of corn on their plates, "lest they should forget." (Deut. 8:11-19)



Gov. William Bradford

THANKSGIVING

The Uniquely American Holiday





"Oh, give thanks to the LORD, for He is good! For His mercy endures forever... Oh, that men would give thanks to the LORD for His goodness, and for His wonderful works to the children of men! For He satisfies the longing soul, and fills the hungry soul with goodness... Let them sacrifice the sacrifices of thanksgiving, and declare His works with rejoicing" (Psalm 107:1, 8-9, 22 NKJV).